

Nassr Ahmad



Personal Data

- **Name:** Prof. Nassr Saleh Mohamad Ahmad, MSc, PhD, CPA, AFA MIPA
- **Birth Year and Place:** 1969, Gharyan – Libya
- **Scientific Qualification:** PhD in Accounting
- **Academic Rank:** Professor
- **Phone (Mob):** 00218-91-2222991
- **Work Address:** Accounting Department, (Libyan Open University), Tripoli – Libya.
- **Professional Work:** CPA, Nassr Saleh Office of Chartered Accounting and Auditing (NSOCAA), a Member of Nexia International, UK.
- **Emails:** nassr_ahmad@yahoo.co.uk
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Prof.Nassr.Saleh.Ahmad@staff.ou.edu.ly
- **Interest Research Areas:** Cost and Management Accounting, Auditing, Social and Environmental Accounting, and Islamic Banking and Insurance.
- **Professional Experiences:** Please see www.nsca.com.ly

1. Education and Training

- Training workshop on quality assurance of high education, Arabic Universities Union, Tripoli-Libya, 2013.
- **PhD Accounting** (thesis: Corporate Environmental Disclosure in Libya: Evidence and Environmental Determinism Theory), Edinburgh Napier University, Edinburgh, UK, November, 2004.
- **MSc Accounting** (dissertation in Auditing theory), (University of Gharyan), November, 1998 (grade 3.95 out of 4 points).
- **BA (Hon) Accounting**, (University of Gharyan), July, 1994 (grade 3.66 out of 4 points).

2. Academic Rank

- Demonstrator (University of Gharyan) 01/01/ 1996
- Assistant Lecturer (University of Gharyan) 18/11/1998
- PhD Student in Edinburgh Napier University 2001-2004
- Lecturer (University of Gharyan) 01/01/2005
- Visitor in Sultan Qaboos University, Oman 9-12/2005
- Assistant Professor (Libyan Academy) 01/07/2006
- Associate Professor (Libyan Academy) 21/06/2010
- Professor (Libyan Academy) 21/06/2014
- Professor (University of Gharyan) 01/12/2014
- **Professor (Libyan Open University) 01/04/2021**

3. Leadership Positions:

- Dean of Business School (Libyan Academy) 2007-2008
- Vice-Principal of Libyan Academy 2008-2010
- Deputy Director of National Investment Company 2010-2011
- Chairman of Board of Al-Ahlia Cement Company 2010-2011
- Chairman of Board of National Company for Development and Building Material Industry (2010-2011). (Part-time).
- Dean of Business School (Libyan Academy) (2010-2011).
- Consultant of Economic Ministry (2014-2015). (Part-Time).
- Head of Postgraduate Studies and Training Administration at University of Gharyan (2015).
- Finance Minister (2015-2016).
- Head of Libraries and Publication Administration at (University of Gharyan) (2016).
- Chairman of Control Authority of Saving and Real Estate Investments Bank (2014-05/2018). (Part-Time).
- Head of Publication and Press Administration at (University of Gharyan) (2016-2017).
- Chairman of Board of Altaga for Importing Meat and Food Stuff Company (2016-2017). (Part-Time).
- Vice- Chairman of Supreme Sharia Supervisory Committee of Takaful Insurance Companies (2015-Now) (Part-Time).
- Vice-Chairman of Sharia Supervisory Committee of Al-Ajmma Al-Araibe Bank (2015-Now). (Part-Time).
- Chairman of Board of Supervision of Insurance Authority (2016-2018). (Part-Time).
- Chairman of Board of Rural Bank (2016-2017). (Part-time).
- Chairman of Development Bank (2016-2017). (Part-time).
- General Manager of Agricultural Bank (2017-07/2018).
- Head of Selective of Business Faculties' Deans Committee, Education Ministry (2018).
- General Manager of Human Resources Development Institute (HRDI), Libya Academy, (2018-2021).

4. Teaching Experience:

Stage	In Arabic Language	In English Language
BA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Management Accounting. • Financial Accounting. • Principles of Auditing. • Financial Analysis • Governmental Accounting 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Management Accounting. • Principles of Auditing.
MSc	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Studies in Management Accounting. • Studies in Financial Accounting. • Studies in social Accounting. • Studies in Auditing. • Discussion Circle in Accounting. • Research Methodology. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Management Accounting.
PhD	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Auditing Theory • Studies in Management Accounting. • Advanced Issues in Accounting. • Accounting Theory 	
Academic Institution:		
1. Libyan Academy (Tripoli and Musrata). 2. University of Gharyan (Libya). 3. Sultan Qaboos university (Oman). 4. Al-Zawia University (Libya). 5. National Institute of Management (Libya). 6. Libyan Open University		

5. Supervision and Examination of MSc. Dissertations PhD

Thesis:

Level	Number of students	Institute	Task	Stage of performance
MSc	4	Ghrian University	Supervisor	Successfully Completed
MSc	1	Al-Zawia University	Supervisor	Successfully Completed
MSc	8	Libyan Academy	Supervisor	Successfully Completed
MSc	1	Al-Zawia University	Supervisor	Successfully Completed
MSc	3	Surit University	Supervisor	Successfully Completed
MSc	35	Libyan Academy	Examiner	
MSc	8	Benghazi University	Examiner	
MSc	2	Surit University	Examiner	
MSc	3	Ghrian University	Examiner	
PhD	2	Damascus University, Syria	Supervisor	Successfully Completed
PhD	2	Libyan Academy	Supervisor	Under Research
PhD	1	Griffith University, Australia	Supervisor	Successfully Completed

6. Professional Membership and Relationship:

Organisation	Place	Years
• Libya Accounting and Auditing Association (LAAA)	Libya	Since 2003
• Centre for Social and Environmental Accounting Research (CSEAR)	UK	2002-2007
• British Accounting and Finance Association (BAFA)	UK	2002-2004
• Libyan Islamic Financial Association (LIFA)	Libya	Since 2012
• World Association for Sustainable Development (WASD)	UK	Since 2010
• Middle Eastern Knowledge Economy Institute (MEKEI)	UK	Since 2012
• Expert at the National Centre of Quality Assurance and Accreditation of Academic and Training Institutions.	Libya	Since 2010
• Associate Member of The Society of Interdisciplinary Business Research (SIBR)	HK	Since 2014
• ECO-ENA: Economics & ECO-Engineering Associate, Inc.	Canada	Since 2014
• Expert of Quality Assurance and Accreditation at the Arabic Universities Union	Jordan	Since 2014
• Applied Research International Conference (ARICON), University of Leicester	UK	Since 2018
• Country Director (Libya) in the EuroMed Research Sciences Institute	Italy	Since 2016
• International Zakat Organisation (IZO).	UK	Since 2020
• Financial Accountants Institute (FAI)	UK	Since 2020
• Public Accountants Institute (PAI).	Australia	Since 2020
• Nexia International (ranked eighth internationally as an accounting firm)	UK	Since 2022

7. Membership of Scientific Journals:

Journal Title	Organisation	Task
Business School Journal	Libyan Academy (Libya)	Editorial Board and Reviewer
National Journal Of Management	National Institute of Management (Libya)	Editorial Board and Reviewer
Ghrian University Journal	University Journal (Libya)	Reviewer
Planning Journal	Planning Institute (Libya)	Reviewer
University Journal	Al-Zawia University (Libya)	Reviewer
Economic Research Center Journal	Benghazi University (Libya)	Reviewer
Economic and Political Science Journal (Libya)	Al- Murgab University (Libya)	Reviewer
SA Journal of Accounting Research	Cap Town University (South Africa)	Reviewer
Journal of International Business and Economic Affairs	Teesside University (UK)	Editorial Board
Afro-Asian Journal of Finance and Accounting (AAJFA)	Inderscience Publishers	Reviewer
World Journal of Entrepreneurship, Management and Sustainable Development	World Association for Sustainable Development (UK)	Reviewer

Journal of Social Science and Humanity	http://jssh.triplearesjournal.org/editorial-board/	Reviewer and Editorial Board
Academy of Marketing Studies Journal(Allied Journals)	(UK)	Reviewer
Journal of International Business and Economic Affairs	ECO-ENA, Canada	Reviewer
International Journal of Entrepreneurship (Allied Journals)	(UK)	Reviewer
Journal of Entrepreneurship Education (Allied Journals)	(UK)	Reviewer
Investment Management and Financial Innovation Journal	Business Prospective (Ukraine)	Reviewer
Financial Markets, Institutions and Risks (FMIR) Journal	Sumy State University (Ukraine)	Reviewer
Journal of International Business Research (Allied Journals)	(UK)	Reviewer
Journal of Accounting Research and Management	https://medcraveonline.com/JARMT/editorial-board	Editorial Board
Insurance Markets and Companies Journal	Business Prospective (Ukraine)	Reviewer
Regionology Journal	http://regionsar.ru/en/node/1501 Russia	Editorial Board

Awards:

Appreciation Award for A Valuable Presentation and Session Chair, WASD Conference, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2018, 2019.

2. Outstanding Reviewer for World Journal of Entrepreneurship, Management and Sustainable Development in the Emerald Literati Network 2015 Awards for Excellence. 3. Contribution of Journal Quality Award, Investment Management and Financial Innovation Journal (2018).

4. Contribution of Journal Quality Award, Insurance Markets and Companies (2018).

5. Contribution of Journal Quality Award, Banks and Bank Systems (2018).

6. Reviewer Award, Financial Markets, Institutions and Risks (FMIR) Journal (2018).

8. Membership of Scientific and Social Committees:

No	Title	Organisation	Year
1	Member of Committee of Study and Assessment of Financial Laws and Regulations.	Libyan Academy	2008
2	Head of Preparation Committee of First Islamic Financial Services Conference.	Libyan Academy	2008
3	Head of Committee of Assessment and Training of Employees.	Libyan Petroleum Institute	2009
4	Head of Committee of Preparation of Academy to Institutional and Academic Accreditation Certificate.	Libyan Academy	2009-2010
5	Head of Committee of Preparation of Studies and Examinations Regulations.	Libyan Academy	2009
6	Head of Committee of Preparation of Schools' Hand Books.	Libyan Academy	2009
8	Head of Committee of Preparation of Strategic Plan .	Libyan Academy	2010
9	Member of Preparation Committee of Training and Human Resources Seminar	Planning Institute	2010

10	Head of Committee of Study and Assessment of National Investment Company (NIC).	NIC	2010
11	Head of Committee of Study and Assessment of Al-Ahlia Cement Company.	Al-Ahlia Cement Company	2010
12	Member of Committee of Assessment of Feasibility Studies.	Economic Development Board	2010
13	Member of Scientific Committee of Second Islamic Financial Services Conference.	Libyan Academy	2011
14	Member of Scientific Committee of Third Accounting Conference.	Libyan Academy	2012
15	Member of Committee of Preparation of Strategic Plan (2012-2017).	Libyan Academy	2012
16	Member of Scientific Committee of Adoption of International Accounting and Auditing Standards in Libya.	Libya Accounting and Auditing Association	2012
17	Head of Consultation Committee	Al-Madina Media Center	2012
18	Head of Committee of Assessment of National Investment and Development Holding Company (NIDHC).	NIDHC	2012
19	Member of Committee of Academic Accreditation Certificate of Libyan University	Institutional and Academic Accreditation Center	2012
20	Member of Scientific Board of Accounting Department, Business School	Libyan Academy	2012
21	Member of Preparation Committee of The 13th International Conference of World Association for Sustainable Development (WASD).	WASD & <u>Muğla Sıtkı Koçman Üniversitesi</u> Turkey.	2015

22	Member of the Reorganising of the Telecommunication Sector.	Libya Post, Telecommunication, information Technology Holding Company	2021
23	Head of Committee of design of the master's program in accounting	Libyan Open University	2022
24	Head of Committee of development of the curricula of the Accounting Department	Libyan Open University	2022
25	Head of Committee of design of the Bachelor's Program in Finance	Libyan Open University	2022
26	Head of Committee of establishment the Institute for Resource Development	Libyan Open University	2022

9. Publications:

9.1 Summary of Publication:

Type	Arabic Language	English Language	Total
Books	6	1	7
Chapter in Book	-	3	3
Journal Papers	6	19	25
Conference Paper	-	25	25
Total	12	48	60

9.2 Books:

1. Ahmad, N. (2004), Toward Theoretical Framework of Auditing, Libyan Academy, Tripoli – Libya, (in Arabic).
2. Ahmad, N. (2006), Accounting for Salaries and Social Security, Al-Dar Al-Jameia, Ghrian- Libya, (in Arabic).
3. Ahmad, N. (2006), Management Accounting: Student Manual, Al-Dar Al-Jameia, Ghrian- Libya, (in Arabic).
4. Al-Toualieb, M., and Ahmad, N. (2015), Activity Based Cost, Dar Al-Massira, Aman- Jordan, (in Arabic).
5. Ahmad, N. (2015), Auditing Theory, Dar Al-Massira, Aman- Jordan, (in Arabic).
6. Ahmad, N. (2015), the Brief of Management Accounting, Dar Al-Massira, Aman- Jordan, (in Arabic).
7. Shaar, N., Ali, M, Hasnan, S. and Ahmad, N (Forthcoming), Accounting Theory.

9.2 Chapter in Book:

1. Ahmad, N. and Handley-Schacher, M. (2008), Corporate Environmental Disclosure in Libya, Chapter in Business Excellence and Competitiveness in the Middle East and North Africa book, Inderscience Ltd.
2. Ahmad, N. and Gin (2011), Accounting and Auditing Standards in Libya, Chapter in African Entrepreneurship in Global Contexts: Enterprise Solutions for Sustainable Development, Inderscience Ltd.
3. Ahmad, N and Ishwerf, A. (2013), On the Use of Content Analysis Categories in Corporate Environmental Disclosure in Libya: Developing Up A Framework For Future Researches, Chapter (48) in Knowledge Economy Society Global and Regional Challenges of the 21 Century Economy, Cracow university of Economics: Faculty of Management and Foundation of the Cracow University of Economics.

9.3 Journals:

1. Ahmad, N and Gao, S. (2004), Changes, Problems and Challenges of Accounting Education in Libya, *International Accounting Education Journal*, Vol. (13).
2. Ahmad, N and Gao, S. (2005), Corporate Environmental Disclosure in Libya: a Study of Absence, *Centre for Social and Environmental Accounting Research Journal*, Vol, (25).
3. Ahmad, N. (2005), Critical Study of Law 116 of 1973 for Organizing Accounting and Auditing Profession In Libya, *Postgraduate Studies Journal*, Libyan Academy, Tripoli – Libya, Vol, (15) (in Arabic).
4. Ahmad, N. (2007), Social Disclosure from Islamic Prospective (translation Paper), *Al-Jabel Al-Garbi University Journal*, Vol. (4), Ghrian University, Ghrian- Libya
5. Efkerain, A. and Ahmad, N. (2008), Performance Measurement in the Libyan Engineering Sector, *Journal of Economic Researches Center*, Benghazi – Libya.
6. Ahmad, N. Baej, Y. (2008), the Possibility of Applicant the Islamic Banking Model in Libyan Banks, *Journal of Economic Researches Center*, Benghazi – Libya, (in Arabic).

7. **Ahmad, N. Mousa, F. and Garged, A., (2009)**, Social and Environmental Responsibility and Disclosure from Prospective of Libyan Industrial Companies' Managers, *Social Science Journal*, Libyan Academy, Vol, (2) (in Arabic).
8. **Ahmad, N. and Mousa, F. (2009)**, Political Economy Theory as an Explanation for Corporate Environmental Disclosure Practices in Libya, *Journal of Planning Institute, Planning Institute*, Tripoli – Libya, Vol. (3).
9. **Ahmad, N. and Efkerain, A. (2010)**, Legitimacy Theory as an Explanation for corporate Environmental Disclosure Practices: an Islamic Perspective, *Al-Jadeed Journal, Centre of Social Studies*, Tripoli – Libya.
10. **Efkerain, A. and Ahmad, N. (2010)**, The Interplay between Strategic Management Accounting and Strategic Management: Case Studies from Libyan Public Sector, *Al-Satel Journal*, Musrata University, Musrata- Libya.
11. **Ahmad, N. (2011)**, Corporate Environmental Responsibility and Disclosure: Libyan Managers' Perceptions, *Journal of International Business and Economic Affairs*, Vol. (2), ECO-ENA: Economics & ECO-Engineering Associate, Inc., Canada.
12. **Ahmad, N. and Mousa, F. and Belag, B. (2011)**, the Explanation Reasons for non Selective of Comprehensive Exam in Master Stage: Business School Case Study at Libyan Academy, *Al-Satel Journal*, Vol. (8), Musrata University, Musrata- Libya (in Arabic).
13. **Ahmad, N. and Mousa, F. (2011)**, Corporate Environmental Disclosure in Libya: A Little Improvement, *World Journal of Entrepreneurship, Management and Sustainable Development*, vol. 6 (1/2).
14. **Ahmad, N. and Mohmes, K. (2012)**, "The Response of Statutory Financial Auditors in Libya to Environmental Issues: An Initial and Exploratory Study", *World Journal of Entrepreneurship, Management and Sustainable Development*, Vol. 8 (4).
15. **Ahmad, N (2013)**, the Explanation Reasons for Delaying Students at MSc Stage in Accounting Departments at Libyan Universities, *Economic and Political Science Journal*, Al- Merqab University, Libya (in Arabic).
16. **Zakari, M. and Ahmad, N (2014)**, The Role of Audit Evidence Source in Enhancing the Quality and Reliability of Libyan Auditor's Report, *Review of Integrative Business and Economics Research (RIBER)*, Vol. 3 (1).
17. **Ahmad, N and Ishwerf, A. (2014)**, Forces and Obstacles for Corporate Environmental Disclosure (CED) in Libya: Perspective of Stakeholders, *Review of Integrative Business and Economics Research (RIBER)*, Vol. 3 (1).
18. **Ahmad, N. (2014)**, Attitudes of Accountants on Corporate Environmental Disclosure (CED) in Libya: A Review and Future Direction, *World Journal of Entrepreneurship, Management and Sustainable Development*, Vol. 10 (2).
19. **Ahmad, N. (2014)**, Using Hofstede -Gray Framework for Explaining Corporate Environmental Disclosure (CED) in Libya, *International Journal of Innovation and Knowledge Management in Middle East & North Africa*, Vol. 3 (3/4).
20. **Ahmad, N. (2014)**, Independence of Libyan Accounting Bureau in the light of the Mexico Declaration on Independence of Supreme Auditing Institutions, *Journal of Academy for Advancement of Business Research*, Vol. 3 (1).
21. **Ahmad, N. and, Leftesi, A. (2014)**, An Exploratory Study of the Level of sophistication of Management Accounting Practices (MAPs) in Libyan Manufacturing Companies, *International Journal of Business and Management* Vol. II (2), 2014 .

22. **Ahmad, N. and Ben Daw, A. (2015)**, Compliance of AAOIFI Guidelines in General Presentation and Disclosure by Libyan Islamic Banks: Evidence from Gumhouria Bank, *World Journal of Entrepreneurship, Management and Sustainable Development*, Vol. 11 (1).
23. **Ahmad, N. and Atniesha, R. (2018)**, The Pecking Order Theory (POT) and Financing of Small and Medium Enterprises (SMEs): Insight into Available Literature in the Libyan Context, *Financial Markets, Institutions and Risks*, 2(4), 5-12.
24. **Bachoo, T. and Ahmad. N., (2018)**, Exploring the Organizational Benefits and Implementation Challenges of Preparing an Integrated Report in Mauritius. *Financial Markets, Institutions and Risks*, 2(4), 101-109.
25. **Shaar, N., Ali, M, Hasnan, S. and Ahmad, N (2023)**, Factors Influencing Corporate Donations Among Shariah-Compliant Companies in Malaysia, *Journal of Asian Finance, economics and Business*, Vol. 10 (1) , pp. 145 -156.

9.4 Conferences

Summary of Conferences:

Conference	Country	Number of Papers
BAFA (2004)	UK	1
WASD (2006)	Italy	1
WASD (2009)	Bahrain	1
EAA (2011)	Italy	1
University of Murgab	Libya	1
WASD (2012)	AUE	1
Cracow University of Economics (2013)	Poland	1
WASD (2013)	UK	2
SIBR (2014)	Malaysia	2
ECO-ENA (2014)	France	2
IISES (2014)	Turkey	1
(ICBSGE) (2014)	Greece	1
ISIS-Paris (2014)	France	1
WASD (2014)	Canada	1

SIBR (2015)	Malaysia	2
SIBR (2015)	Thailand	1
WASD (2018)	Switzerland	1
IISES (2018)	Hungary	1
ESD (2018)	Poland	1
WASD (2019)	Canada	1
WASD (2021)	UK	1
(ISC-2018)	Russia	1
Total		25

- Ahmad, N and Gao, S. (2004)**, The State of Corporate Environmental Disclosure in Libya, British Accounting Association Conference, York University, UK.
- Ahmad, N. and Handley-Schacher, M. (2006)**, Corporate Environmental Disclosure: a Literature Review and Research Agenda for Developing Countries, World Sustainable Development Conference, Naples University, Italy.
- Ahmad, N. and Mousa, F. (2009)**, Corporate Environmental Disclosure in Libya: Steps Forward, World Sustainable Development Conference, Bahrain University, Bahrain.
- Ahmad, N and Gao, S. (2011)**, Corporate Environmental Responsibility and Disclosure in a Centrally Planned Economy – A Survey of Libyan Managers’ Perceptions, EAA Conference, Rome, Italy.
- Ahmad, N, Al-Sayah, E. and Shakshak, K. (2012)**, Adoption of International Accounting and Auditing Standards in Libya, Libya Accounting and Auditing Association Seminar, Zlitan- Libya (in Arabic).
- Ahmad, N and Mohmes, K. (2012)**, the Response of Statutory Financial Auditors in Libyan to Environmental Issue: An Initial and Exploratory Study, 10th International World Sustainable Development Conference, Dubai, UAE.
- Ahmad, N and Ishwerf, A. (2013)**, On the Use of Content Analysis Categories in Corporate Environmental Disclosure in Libya: Developing Up A Framework For Future Researches, 5th international conference, Faculty of Management, Cracow University of Economics, Cracow, Poland.
- Ahmad, N. (2013)**, Attitudes of Accountants on Corporate Environmental Disclosure (CED) in Libya: A Review and Future Direction, 11th International World Sustainable Development Conference, London School of Economic and Political, UK.
- Ahmad, N. (2013)**, Using Hofstede -Gray Framework for Explaining Corporate Environmental Disclosure (CED) in Libya, 11th International World Sustainable Development Conference, London School of Economic and Political, UK.
- Ahmad, N and Ishwerf, A. (2014)**, Forces and Obstacles for Corporate Environmental Disclosure (CED) in Libya: Perspective of Stakeholders, SIBR 2014 Kuala Lumpur conference, Society of Interdisciplinary Business Research, Kuala Lumpur , Malaysia.

- 11. Zakari, M. and Ahmad, N (2014)**, The Role of Audit Evidence Source in Enhancing the Quality and Reliability of Libyan Auditor's Report, SIBR 2014 Kuala Lumpur Conference, Society of Interdisciplinary Business Research (SIBR), Kuala Lumpur , Malaysia.
- 12. Ahmad, N. and Atniesha, R. (2014)**, Literature Review on Factors Influencing Accessing Bank Loan Issues of Small and Medium Enterprises (SMEs) in Libya, The Fourth Annual Conference of Economic Forum of Entrepreneurship and International Business, Paris, France, ECO-ENA: Economics & ECO-Engineering Associate, Inc.
- 13. Ahmad, N. and Treki, M. . (2014)**, Privatisation of State-Owned Enterprises (SOEs) in Libya: An Evaluation of the Policies, Procedures and Experience, The Fourth Annual Conference of Economic Forum of Entrepreneurship & International Business, Paris, France, ECO-ENA: Economics & ECO-Engineering Associate, Inc.
- 14. Ahmad, N. and Leftesi, A. (2014)**, An Exploratory Study of the Level of sophistication of Management Accounting Practices (MAPs) in Libyan Manufacturing Companies, The Academic Conference, The International Institute of Social and Economic Sciences, Istanbul, Turkey, April.
- 15. Ahmad, N. (2014)**, Independence of Libyan Accounting Bureau in the light of the Lima Declaration of Guidelines on Auditing Precepts and the Mexico Declaration on Independence of Supreme Auditing Institutions, ISIS-Paris International Multidisciplinary Academic Conference, Institute of Strategic and International Studies (ISIS).
- 16. Ahmad, N. (2014)**, Using Profit and Loss Sharing (PLS) of Islamic Finance for Financing Small and Medium Enterprises (SMEs) in Libya: Setting up a Road Map, 8th Annual International Conference on Business and Society in a Global Economy, Athens, Greece.
- 17. Ahmad, N. and Ben Daw, A. (2014)**, Compliance of AAOIFI Guidelines in General Presentation and Disclosure by Libyan Islamic Banks: Evidence from Gumhouria Bank, 11th International World Sustainable Development Conference, Canada.
- 18. Efkirin, A., Ahmad, N. and Egaimi, M.(2015)**, Compliance with Organisation for Economic Co-Operation and Development (OECD)'s Principle of Disclosure and Transparency (PDT) by Libyan Listed Public commercial banks, SIBR 2015 Kuala Lumpur Conference, Society of Interdisciplinary Business Research (SIBR), Kuala Lumpur , Malaysia.
- 19. Ahmad, N. and Efkirin, A. (2015)**, Corporate Environmental Responsibility: An Islamic Prospective, SIBR 2015 Bangkok Conference, Society of Interdisciplinary Business Research (SIBR), Kuala Lumpur, Thailand.
- 20. Ahmad, N. (2018)**, Using Profit and Loss Sharing (PLS) of Islamic Finance for Financing Small and Medium Enterprises (SMEs) in Libya: Setting up a Road Map, International Institute of Social and Economic Sciences (IISES), 7th Business & Management Conference, Budapest, Athens, Greece.
- 21. Ahmad, N. (2018)**, Internal Challenges Facing Islamic Banking in Libya, 16th International World Sustainable Development (WASD) Conference, Geneva, Switzerland.
- 22. Ahmad, N. and Atniesha, R. (2018)**, The Pecking Order Theory (POT) and Financing of Small and Medium Enterprises (SMEs): Insight into Available Literature in the Libyan Context, 33rd International Scientific Conference on Economic and Social Development - "Managerial Issues in Modern Business", Warsaw, Poland.
- 23. Ahmad, N. (2018)**, A Critical Study of Islamic Insurance (Takaful) in Libya, International Scientific Conference on Economic and Social Development – XVIII International Social Congress (ISC-2018) at Russian State Social University, Moscow, Russian.
- 24. Ahmad, N. and Ahmed, A. (2019)**, The Theoretical Justifications for Corporate Environmental Disclosure Practices: From Micro to Macro Prospective, 16th International World Sustainable Development Conference, Canada.
- 25. Ahmad, N. and Ahmed, A. (2021)**, E-learning as Antibiotic for Potential Harms of Covid 19 on Education System in Arabic Countries, the Future of Higher Education in MENA towards Achieving UN Agenda of 2030, international online conference, WASD, UK.

